Ansmann Lithium-Iron-Disulfide (Li-metal) Batteries single cells and multi-cell battery packs

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1. Product and Supplier Identification

Product name: Designation: Models / types: Electrochemical system:	"ANSMANN EXTREME Lithium"; "ANSMANN INDUSTRIAL Lithium" Lithium Metal Battery AA / FR6 / L91; AAA / FR03 / L92 Li-FeS ₂ (Lithium-Iron-Disulfide)
Supplier: Germany Address: Phone / Fax: Home / email:	ANSMANN AG Industriestraße 10; 97959 Assamstadt; Germany + 49 (0) 6294 42040 / + 49 (0) 6294 420444 ansmann.de / info@ansmann.de
Subsidiaries:	
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China Address:	HuiZhou City ANSMANN Trading Co. LTD Da Lian Industrial Park, Rengtu Village Ruhu Town Huicheng District, 516169 Huizhou City Guangdong, China china@ansmann.de
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EMERGENCY CONTACT:	For chemical emergency (spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident) call phone no.: +49 6294 4204 0
	Designation: Models / types: Electrochemical system: Supplier: Germany Address: Phone / Fax: Home / email: Subsidiaries: United Kingdom Address: Phone / Facsimile: email: Hong Kong Address: China Address: Sweden Address: France

2. Hazards Identification

The Lithium-Iron-Disulfide batteries described in this MSDS are hermetically sealed units, which are not hazardous when used according to the recommendations of the manufacturer. Under normal condition of use of the batteries, the electrode materials and the liquid electrolyte they contain are non-reactive provided the battery integrity is maintainted. Risk of exposure exists only in case of mechanical, electrical or thermal abuse. Thus the batteries should not short circuited, recharged, punctured, incinerated, crushed, immersed in water, force discharged or exposed to temperatures above the temperature range of the cell or battery. In these cases there is risk of fire or explosion. No.1



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3. Composition and Informations on Ingredients

Each cell consists of a hermetically sealed metallic container containing a number of chemicals and materials of construction of which the following could potentially be hazardous upon release.

Ingredient	Content	CAS No.	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)
Lithium-Aluminum	4 - 6%	7439-93-2	none established	none established
Alloy (Li-Al)				
Iron Disulfide (FeS ₂)	25 - 40%	1309-36-0	none established	none established
Propylene Carbonate	<5%	108-32-7	none established	none established
(PC)				
1,2-Dimethoxyethane	<5%	110-71-4	none established	none established
(DME)				
1,3-Dioxolane	<10%	646-06-0	none established	none established
(DOL)				
Lithium Perchlorate	<1%	7791-03-9	none established	none established
Graphite	1 - 3%	7782-42-5	5mg/m ³ TWA	2mg/m ³ TWA
			(respirable fraction)	
			15mg/m ³ TWA (total dust)	(respirable fraction)
stainless steel (Fe)	30 - 40%	7439-89-6	-	-
Aluminum (AI)	2 - 5%	7429-90-5	10mg/m ³ (dust)	5mg/m ³ (smog)
Acetylene black	1 - 2%	1333-86-4	3.5mg/m ³ TWA	3.5mg/m ³ TWA
			(as carbon black)	(as carbon black)
Polypropylene	2 - 5%	9003-07-0	none established	none established
Adhesive CMC	0.1 - 2%	9085-26-1	none established	none established
Adhesive SBR	0.1 - 2%	9003-55-8	none established	none established

Remark: The weight of metallic lithium

per AA (FR6) cell is $\leq 0.9g$ per AAA (FR03) cell is $\leq 0.45g$

4. First Aid Measures

Inhalation:

Provide fresh air. In severe cases obtain medical attention.

Skin Contact:	Wash off skin thoroughly with water. Remove contaminated clothing and
	wash before re-use. In severe cases obtain medical attention.

Eye Contact:Irrigate thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.Lifting upper and lower lids,
until no evidence of the chemical remains. Obtain medical attention.

Ingestion: Wash out mouth thoroughly with water. Do not induce vomiting or give food or drink. Seek medical attention immediately.

Further treatment:All cases of eye contamination, persistent skin irritation and casualities who
have swallowed this substance or been affected by breathing its vapours should
be seen by a doctor.

5. <u>Fire Fighting Measures</u>

 CO_2 extinguishers or, even preferably, copious quantities of water or water-based foam, can be used to cool down burning Li- FeS₂ cells and batteries, as long as the extent of the fire has not progressed to the point that the lithium metal they contain is exposed (marked by deep red flames).

Do not use for this purpose sand, dry powder or soda ash, graphite powder or fire blankets. Use only metal (Class D) extinguishers on raw lithium.

Extinguishing media

Use water or CO_2 on burning Li-FeS₂ cells or batteries and class D fire extinguishing agent only on raw lithium.

6. <u>Accidental Release Measures</u>

Remove personnel from area until fumes dissipate. Do not breathe vapours or touch liquid with bare hands.

If the skin has come into contact with the electrolyte, it should be washed thoroughly with water.

Sand or earth should be used to absorb any exuded material. Seal leaking battery and contaminated absorbent material in plastic bag and dispose of as Special Waste in accordance with local regulations.



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7.	Precautions for safe Handling and Use					
	Storage:		Store in a cool (preferable below 30°C), well ventilated area, away from moisture, sources of heat, open flames, food and drink. Elevated temperatures can result in shortened battery life. Temperautes above 100°C may result in battery leakage and rupture. In locations that handle large quantities of lithium batteries, such as warehouses, lithium batteries should be isolated from unnecessary combustibles. Keep batteries in original packaging until use and do not jumble them.			
	Mechanical Containment:		If potting or sealing the battery in an airtight or watertight container is required, consult Ansmann AG representative for precautionary suggestions. Do not obstruct safety release vents on batteries. Encapsulation of batteries will not allow cell venting and can cause high pressure rupture.			
	Handling:		Accidental short circuit for a few seconds will not seriously affect the battery. Prolonged short-circuit will cause the battery to lose energy, generate significant heat and cause the safety vent release vent to open. Sources of short-circuits include jumbled batteries in bulk containers, metal jewelry, metal covered tables or metal belts used for assembly of batteries into devices. Damaging a lithium battery may result in an internal short circuit.			
	The contents of an open battery, including a vented battery, when exposed to water, may result in a fire and / or explosion. Crushed or damaged batteries may result in a fire.			nay result in a fire and / or		
	If soldering or welding to the battery is required, consult your Ansmann representative for proper precautions to prevent seal damage or short-circuit.			for proper precautions to		
	Charging:		Do not charge this batteries! This battery type is manufactured in a ready-to-use-state. It is not designed for recharging.			
		-	leakage, or in some cases, can cause the safety release vent to open. r if a battery is installed backwards.			
	Disposal:	D	ispose in accordance with	all applicable federal, stat	e and local regulations.	
8.	Special Protection	Informati	<u>ion</u>			
	Ventilation Requirements: Respiratory Protection:		Not necessary under normal conditions. Room ventilation may be required in areas where there are open or leaking batteries.			
			Not necessary under normal conditions. Avoid exposure to electrolyte fumes from open or leaking battery. In all fire situations, use self-contained breathing apparatus			
	Eye Protection:		lot necessary under normal handling an open or leakin		glasses with side shields	
	Hand Protection:		lot necessary under normal handling an open or leakin	•	e or natural rubber gloves	
9.	Physical and Chem	nical Prop	<u>erties</u>			
	Appearance:	small rou	nd cylinders	Odour:	n/a	
	Vapour Density:	n/a		Vapour Pressure:	n/a	
	Boiling Point:	n/a		VOC Content:	n/a	
	Evaporation Rate:	n/a		Solubility in Water:	n/a	
	Specific Gravity:	not deter	mined	pH:	not determined	

	N-MANN [®]	Material - Safety - Data Sheet (MSDS)	No.		
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	Ingredients: - FeS2 is a brass-coloured, odourless mineral powder melting point: FeS ₂ decomposes at 1193°C - Lithium is a soft, silvery metal - Electrolyte is an organic solvent, consisting of PC, DME, DOL, lithium perchlorate this organic solvent is an odourless, colourless or light yellow liquid				
10.	Stability and Reactivity				
	Product is stable under cond	ditions described in Section 7.			
	Conditions to avoid:	Heat above 100° or incinerate. Deform. Mutilate. Crush. Pierce. Disassemble. Recharge. Short circuit. Expose over a long period to humid conditions.			
	Materials to avoid:	Oxidising agents, alkalis, water. Avoid electrolyte contact with aluminium or zin	C.		
	Hazardous decompositior products:	n Hydrogen sulfide gas; Sulfur dioxide gas; Corrosive lithium hydroxide fumes			
11.	Toxicological Information	on			
	Signs & symptoms:	None, unless battery ruptures. In the event of exposure to internal contents, corrosive fumes will be very irritating to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Overexposure can cause symptoms of non-fibrotic lung injury and membrane irritation.			
	Inhalation:	Lung irritant			
	Skin contact:	Skin irritant			
	Eye contact:	Eye irritant			
	Ingestion:	Tissue damage to throat and gastro-respiratory tract if swallowed			
	Medical conditions generallyaggravated by exposure:In the event of exposure to internal contents, eczema, skin allergies, lung injuries, asthma and other respiratory disorders may occure.				
12.	Ecological Information				
	Mammalian effects:	None known if used / disposed of correctly			
	Eco-toxicity:	None known if used / disposed of correctly			
	Environmental fate:	onmental fate: None known if used / disposed of correctly			
13.	Disposal Information				
	 Do not incinerate, recharge, disassemble short, or subject cells to temperatures in excess of 100°C. Such abuse can result in loss of seal, leakage, and/or cell explosion. Dispose of in accordance with appropriate local regulations. When properly used and disposed the battery does not present environmental hazard. The battery does not contain mercury, cadmium, or lead. Do not let internal components enter marine environment. Avoid release to waterways, wastewater or ground water. USA: Batteries must be completely discharged prior to disposal and / or the terminals must be taped or capped to prevent short circuit. This product does not contain any materials listed by the United Stated EPA as requiring specific waste disposal requirements. When completely discharged it is not considered hazardous. Disposal of large quantities of lithium power cells may be subject to Federal, State, or Local regulations. In the European Union, manufacturing, handling and disposal of batteries is regulated on the basis of the DIRECTIVE 2006/66/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 6 September 2006 on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators and repealing Directive 91/157/EEC. Customers find detailed information on disposal in their specific countries using the web site of the European Portable Batteries Association (http://www.epbaeurope.net/legislation_national.html) 				

Importers and users outside EU should consider the local laws and rules.



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14. Transport Information

ADR

UN-Number:	3090
description	Lithium metal batteries
class:	9
packaging order:	P903
special provision:	188; 230; 310; 376: 377; 387; 636
tunnel forbidden code:	E
UN-Number:	3091
description	Lithium metal batteries contained in equipment / packed with equipment
class:	9
packaging order:	P903
special provision:	188; 230; 310; 360; 376: 377; 387; 670
tunnel forbidden code:	E
ΙΑΤΑ	
UN-Number:	3090
description	Lithium metal batteries
class:	9
packaging order:	968
special provision:	A88; A99; A154; A164; A183; A201; A206; A213; A334; A802
UN-Number:	3091
description	Lithium metal batteries contained in equipment
class:	9
packaging order:	970
special provision:	A48; A88; A99; A154; A164; A181; A185; A206; A213
UN-Number:	3091
description	Lithium metal batteries packed with equipment
class:	9
packaging order:	969
special provision:	A88; A99; A154; A164; A181; A185; A206; A213
IMDG-Code	
UN-Number:	3090
description	Lithium metal batteries
class:	9
packaging order:	P903
special provision:	188; 230; 310; 376; 377; 384; 387
UN-Number:	3091
description	Lithium metal batteries contained in equipment / packed with equipment
class:	9
packaging order:	P903
special provision:	188; 230; 310; 360; 376; 377; 384; 387



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Since 1st of January 2013 it is necessary to produce both, lithium cells and lithium batteries under an existing quality assurance program.

The quality assurance program is detailed in following parts of the international dangerous goods laws:

- ADR (2019):	2.2.9.1.7 (e)
- IATA (2019, 60 th edition):	3.9.2.6 (e)
- IMDG-Code (Amendment 39-18):	2.9.4 (5.)

Ansmann hereby declare that all lithium cells and batteries of the Ansmann product range are produced

according the above named quality assurance program.

15. <u>Regulatory Information</u>

Regulations specifically applicable to the product:

- ACGIH and OSHA: see exposure limits of the internal
- IATA / ICAO (air transportation): UN 3090 or UN 3091
- Transportation within the US-DOT, 49 Code of Federal Regulations
- REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC)

Duty to communicate information on substances in articles (REACH, Article 33):

The product contains the following substance of very high concern (SVHC) in concentrations above 0.1% w/w: DME (CAS 110-71-4): reason for inclusion in the European candidate list - Toxic for reproduction (REACH, Article 57c).

Risk Phrases

substance	Risk Phrases	
Lithium (Li)	R14 / R15 R21 R22 R35 R41 R42 / 43	Reacts violently with water, liberating extremely flammable gases. Harmful in contact with skin. Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. Risk of serious damage to eye. May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.
Safety Phrases		
Lithium (Li)	S2 S8 S45	Keep out of reach of children Keep away from moisture In case of incident, seek medical attention

16. Other Information

This information has been compiled from sources considered to be dependable and is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date compiled. However, no representation, warranty (either expressed or implied) or guarantee is made to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information contained herein.

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